

## அா்ஜெண்டினா

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## நாட்（ு நடட்பு





## ஹ்யூள் ஈாட் <br> पெயा் வம்த கா்த

அர்மெண்ட்னா அயுப்ப உள்ள வைத்தது என் என்பது குறித்த தகவல்கள் ஆசசாயபத்த அளிககினற நீண்ட ஆன்டிஸ் மலலத் மற்குுபுுதியில் இதற்க்் அட்லாண்டிக் கடலுக்கும் இடைபபபடட பகுதிக்கு பாட்டகோனியா சிகாங்கியிய ஏரிகளும்，உயா்்்த மலைச் சிகரஙஙகளும் உாள இப்பகுதியில் மட்டிமே
விளளயகூகிய＇ஹ்யூன்＇மரத்தின் பழந்கள் மிகுந்த சுவை உடையவை．இந்த மரங்களுக்கும் ஒரு கதை உண்டு．
அா்ஜெண்டினாவில் ஸ்பெயினைச கைப்பற்றினர்．இதற்கு ஆண்டிகளுக்கு முன் அவர்கள் வ்யூன்，மர்்களை
கடவுளே அமைத்ததாவும்，அப்பழங்கள் விஷத்தன்மை வாய்ந்தவை என்றும் கருதி அவறறற சாப்யாவில் ஒரு ழுறைற（ுளிர்காலத்தில் அங்கிருந்த பகுதி முழுவதும் பனியால்
விசுப்புதும் அவா்கள் ஹ்யூன் பழங்களை தொடக்கூட
அலலந்து உண்ண எதாவது வழி கிடைக்குமா என்று தேடினாா் அலலந்து உண்ண எதாவதது வழி கிடைக்குமா என்று தேடினான்． கிழவன்் என்ன தேடிகிறா்் மகணே？என்று அன்பொழுக கேட்டாாாட்．

## கணக்காள இஸ்ரோ விஸ் கோறை இந்்தயாவிலிருந்து

 ம்யற்சயின் வெவிப்பா இருக்க முடியாது．இிு்த் ராக்கெட்டிவ


## 

## 6 இலேோ எท

கொண்ட மிகச் சறறிய இந்த்

பார்த்தாறும்பனிக்கட்டிதால்．வேறு

## 

## 



உச்ச நீதிமன்றற்．

आーக்க தீர்வு ஆதாது．
－கருணாநிதி．


 மைதீன்கான்．
 Uヘ்தm
－வைரமுத்து．
 கட்டணத்றத ம்ட்ட்் வசு

டெண்ட்்．
－இல
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
அளోத்துள்o தீர்ப்ல்் எற்
จிロாதீக்

## Cெண்ட்ம்．

ராமதாா்่．
ォக்்க்்
ழவவர் அங்கிருந்து திடீரென மறறந்துவிட்டார்
இதை கடவுளின் வாக்காகவேவே கருதி அந்த பகு ழங்களை உணவாகக் கொள்ளத் தொடங்கினர்．இன்றறக்கும் அர்ஜெண்டினா மக்களி

பசியால் துடித்தவர்களூக்கு உணவாகப் பயன்பட்ட ஹ்யூன்
 சாட்டிலைட்＇அர்ஜெஜ்்்டேனா மக்களிி்

## －ன்புள்ள ஆசிாியருக்கு．．．

ஆண்களை குறை சொல்லாதீர்கள்
பொது இடங்களில் பெண்கள் アலர் அண்மமக்காலமாக நடட்து அரைகுறை ஆபாச உடைகளள அணிவதும்，நான்கு போ் நம்மை கவனிக்கிறார்களே என்கிற எண்ணம் இள்றி அநாகரீகமாக நடந்து செயல்கள் சராசாியான ஆண்களைக் கூட சபலத்தில் தள்ளி விலுகன்றை
 நிருத்த்க் சொவ்ளாாமல் ஆண்களை குறை சொல்வதல் அ்்க்தம்்லை


## மாேூூலுக்கு தடை விதிக்கப்படிமா？

புத்தாண்டு தொடங்கியது முதல் சென்றைபின் பல்வேறு பகுதிகளில்

இரவு நேரரங்களில் இத்தமைய சோதளைகள் வாகள ஓட்டிகளை பொிதும்
 சோதளைகள் அவசியம்தான．ஆனால் கோதளை எனாற பெயாிய அபுபாவி
 அர்்்தேறி வரூன்்றன．காவல்துறை உயர் அதிகாாிகள் இதுதொடர்பாக
உாிய நடவடிக்ணை எடுப்பா்்களா？

போலிசளை புறந்தள்ளூங்கள்

 ஏகப்பட்ட போலி சாமியாா்கள் உ லா வரத் தொடங்கியள்ளனள்．மந்்ர，தந்்தி வித்றைகளை தூட்டி காண்பவரை ம்யக்கும் இவர்க்் மக்களிடமிருந்து பணத்தல் ஆன்மீकத்தற்கு சற்றும் ஓவ்வாத कாாியங்களில் ஈடுபட்டி
 ஆவக்கலாம்．இதற்கு இடைத்தரகர்கள் யாரும் தோவயில்லல．இந்த

$\qquad$

இஸ்டோ ๓ைய இயக்துனர் சுசரஷ்．

 －யூจாயப்் คிட்ப்யாதவ்． OTbimonvibisj unitgi

## 

－சுனிிந





ดவன்சர்க்காா்


－சென்னை
QuThiso் துGந



จத்कிகா சரா்．
 －தமிழை ढேசியவாா ヘி．เทி．சாரதி．

2momgen
－Mman ழnjs
－சுப்பிரமறறியசாாமி．

## २०கம் சுறறறுவேाí

gLOBE TROTTER

## Argentina

Argentina, blessed by the nature, is bordered by Bolivia and Paraguay on the north, by Uruguay and Brazil on the east. The northern area is the swampy and partly wooded Gran
Chaco, bordering on Bolivia and Paraguay. South of that are the rolling, fertile Pampas, which are rich in agriculture and sheep- and cattle-grazing and support most of the population.

## President: Néstor

Kirchner
Area: $2,736,690 \mathrm{sq} \mathrm{km}$
Population: 39,92,833
Capital: Buenos Aires
Large cities: Córdoba,
Rosario, Mend
Mar del Plat
Languages: Spanish,
English, Italian, German,
French
Ethnicity : Spanish

## Religion: RC, Protestan Literacy Rate: $96.2 \%$ <br> Literacy Rate: $96.2 \%$

Agriculture: sunflower seeds, lemons, soybeans, grapes, corn, tobacco, peanuts, tea, wheat; livestock.
Industries: food processing, motor vehicles, consumer durables, textiles, chemicals and petrochemicals, printing, metallurgy, steel.
Natural resources: fertile plains of the pampas, lead, zinc, tin, copper, iron ore, manganese, petroleum, uranium Exports: Edible oils, fuels and energy, cereals, feed, motor vehicles.
Imports: Machinery and equipment, motor vehicles, chemicals, metal manufactures, plastics Major trading partners: Brazil, Chile, U.S., China, Spain, Germany
Transportation: Railways: total: $34,091 \mathrm{~km}$
Ports and harbors: Bahia Blanca, Buenos Aires,
Concepcion del Uruguay, La Plata, Punta Colorada, Rosario, San Lorenzo-San Martin, San Nicolas
Airports: 1,334
First explored in 1516 by Juan Díaz de Solis, Argentina developed slowly under Spanish colonial rule. Buenos Aires was settled in 1580; Invading British forces were expelled in 1806-1807, and after Napoléon conquered Spain (1808), the Argentinians set up their own government in 1810 . On July 9,1816 , independence was formally declared. The former dictator returned to power in 1973 and his third wife, Isabel Martínez de Perón, was elected vice president. After Perón's death in 1974, she became the hemisphere's first woman chief of state, assuming control of a nation teetering on economic and political collapse. In 1975, terrorist acts by left- and right-wing groups killed some 700 people. The cost of living rose $355 \%$, while strikes and demonstrations were constant. On March 24, 1976, a military junta led by army commander Lt. Gen. Jorge Rafael Videla seized power and imposed martial law.

On April 2, 1982, Galtieri invaded the British-held Falkland Islands, known as Las Islas Malvinas (Malvinas Islands) in Spanish, in what was seen as an attempt to increase his popularity. Great Britain, however, won a decisive victory, and Galtieri resigned in disgrace three days after Argentina's surrender. Maj. Gen. Reynaldo Bignone took over June 14, amid increasing prodemocratic public sentiment. As the 1983 elections approached, inflation hit $900 \%$ and Argentina's crippling foreign debt reached unprecedented levels. It is notable at this moment that Argentina has sent a satellite to the orbit from Sreeharikota recently.

## Customary..

Price of flowers goes steep high in Tamilnadu state

News.

Don't beat about the bush.. tell me the price is too hot and I didn't buy flowers.. not to say "Yourself being a flower why do you need a flower" and so..


## Satellite Dexigiged By Schol Chiditren

As a result of the tech- At south america, Secnical reasearch by thou- ond to Brazil in area, Arsands of scientists, the gentina is trying its level PSLV C-7 rocket has been best to improve its eco aunched from nomical status. The sciSriharikotta Space Cen- ence and technology tre. and technolog The rocket has taken relevant backup yet. and parked all the 4 sat- Despite all the hurdles ellites at the right slots like infrastructure, huin the orbit as planned. man resources and all, Scientist from all over they were too optimistic the world appreciates and well determined in Indias achivements in sending a satellite for space research during educational research the past 20 years. Indian purposes.
scientists have made In- AMSAT, a not for profit dia the 4th nation in the space research organiworld to develop reus- zation and some othe able space capsules af- institutions together ter America, Russia and materialised Peheunsa with a view to improve
Doubtlessly, success- educational research


## The Story Behind the Name Peheunsat

It is quite interesting to see just
hy the Argentinan satellite was why the Argentinan

The Andys mountains cascade through the western part of Argentina. The place between the Atlantic 'Patagonia'.

The Peheun tree that grown in this area, blessed with beutiful lakes and mountain rows, do have tasty free.

The Red-Indians were the only inhabitants, hundreds of years before the spanish conquered Argen .

The red indians believed tha these peheun trees were a boon from God, they were reluctunt to eat those fruits for the fruit was considered poisonous

Once upon a time, the patagonia region came under heav
population was starving for food.

Still they sarving for food. She still they were reluctunt to eat the fruit of peheun tree. The leader of the red indians couldn't find any solution to this food shortage. While the leader was taking rest under a
tree, an aged man came and asked him what makes him tree,
sad.

The leader started to weep and explained all what he

could see around is snow and there is no trace of anything that is eatable.

Though there are plenty of
eneun fruits, we can't eat it for it is Peheun fruits, we can't eat it for it is highly poisonous. My people are perishing and am ooking for a
remeady to contain this deficiency remeady to contain this deficiency
of food.. he opened up his mind before the old man.

Hearing this... the old man smiled and started to answer him softly. Dear son... God has given us
those trees and its fruits as a boon and those are not poisonous as you think of it. If you boil it and eat, it will be tasty and also highly nutritious to your people. you may survive for years and years with these fruit s

Th
The leader listened to his advice graciously and then the old man disappeared all in a sudden
Considering it as a revealation from God the people in hat area started to eat the Peheun fruit since then. Even oday.. the peh

Honoring the tree and its fruit which came as a boon to contain the food shortage, the Argentinan satellite iss named come another boon for the Argentinans and a boon to contain their quest for knowledge.
ful launching of PSLV is and sent it to orbit from the yield of rigorous re- India search activities of thou- Right from the beginsands of ISRO engi- ning elementary neers.
Argentinas Peheunsat is the one among the four satellites sent with his rocket.
Weighing about 6 kgs , this nano satellite is intended for education esearch purposes.
participation in the design part.
The success of peheunsat nano satellite will be quite an experience for the Argentinan dynamic students. Elementary and Higher school children will make use of Peheur for their educational o purposes.

Empires and Super should come forward to powers of this world lav- encourage and help the ishly spent a lot of talented from develop money for space re- ing nations to boost earch activities. their morale and help Most of these extra their dreams come true vaganza goes for the Despite all economic military purposes and hurdles, nations like Arnot a boon for the gen- gentina have shown eral public. And they their valuble skills and spent a lot just to show let us hope the rich na their military might. tions like the US will The rich nations help them to succeed.

## Letters to the Editor

## Don't blame the men...

The way some women behave in public places causes con cern as they come out with incomplete outfits in the name o modernism, they don't even consider that they are being watched by the people around them. Their flirting activities may mislead even the perfect gentlemen. Tamil culture has clear vision over chastity and Tamil women themselves breach the boundaries is strongly condemnable, and they must re-think and should come forward to bound to the customs. The women should correct themselves before they blame the men for misbehaviour.

Kumaresan, Mandaveli

## Priority for Cleanliness...

In cities like Chennai, most middle class people depend on the road side or platform kiosks. These road side kiosks are always crowded with middle class and lower middle class people for they provide standard food at quite affordable prices. Though the food is tasty and the prices are moderate, what they are lacking is cleanliness. This may endanger the health of those who eat food from such kiosks. The owners of such kiosks may give little more priority to keep the premises neat and clean. Also the govt. health inspectors too must keep an eye on them

Kandachami, Ayanavaram

## Will the bribe be banned?

Ever since the new year celebration, the vehicles are often stopped and checked by the police at different parts of the city. Sometimes, especially at night, the checking becomes too in convenient for the passengers. Undoubtedly, such checkings are quite necessary to trace out and capture anti social elements Still, the way the police 'looting' many by asking bribe in the name of a checking is strongly denied and condemned by many. Some drivers complain that even after producing all the required documents they were asked bribe by the police. The higher police officials must look into the matter seriously

Ramesh, Chengalpattu

## Reject those ingenuine priests

With such cultural heritage and strong religious backgrounds we should not tolerate those who pretend as self imposed priests who often cheat the poor people with their black magic tactics They are earning a lot of money by cheating and by these blasphemous acts they are defaming the real believers and their be liefs. The root cause could be superstiotion among many. They should keep in mind that they can pray to the God almighty and ned Sunitha, karaikkal

## 

We should follow a moderate path between political rules and regulations \& fundamental
rights

High Court The high court ver-
dict on reservations fall dict on reservations fall short of a solution for the problem

Karunanidhi
Farmlands of the peasants must not be acquired to make speJayalalitha
Serious action will be taken if toxic materials (that emit toxic gases) are burnt in connect
val

Moideen Khan
There is no open university than that of

> Vairamuthu

As the auto rikshaw fares are hiked, the auto drivers should mind to charge accord ing to the fare meter.

L Ganesan
A group discussion
of all chief ministers of all chief ministers
must be convened to must be convened to
debate the high court debate the high court
verdict regarding the verdict regarding the amendment of govt. or dinance

Ramadas All the four satellites that were 7 rocket are functioning satisfactorily
Suresh, director of
ISRO Centre
The congress party is trying to impose postpone the elections
-Mulayam Singh

India looks very beautiful when viewing from the space
-Sunitha Williams
The selection committee expects Indian team to win all the matches it plays before the
Cricket
-Veng Sarkar

Women prisoners must be allowed to watch TV atleast for an hour in the
evening

Chennai High
Court
In connection with the Pongal festival, a special program called the "equality pongal
will be conducted among the hut dwellers in Chennai city
-Lathika Charan
Police Commissioner
Only the best films be granted
-V.P. Sarathy
As part of nationalising rivers must be linked first
-JMK
If relationship with MDMK party breaks, hands with ADMK
-Subramaniam sami

